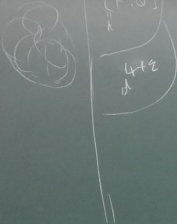


effectiveness

[Bel]  $\rightarrow$  non-critical  
 [ConEII] current  
 Vorja glom...  
 concrete  
 Vorja  
 approx  
 cptly  
 hbd  
 diam...



## §10. Hodge-Arakela-Moser Evaluation

$\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Q}$  fr.  
 $\mu \in X$  at  $\theta$   
 order  $\geq 2$

$\text{Out}(G)$   
 $\mu, \nu \in X$

[IVIAII, Pankhiv]

$\mu \in X$   
 $\nu \in X$   
 $\mu \neq \nu$   
 $\mu, \nu \in \text{supp}(D_\mu)$

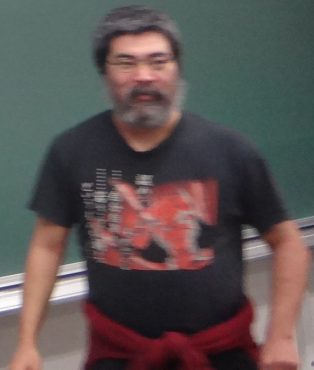
$\mu, \nu \sim \text{deg } \rho$   
 $D_\mu \subset \mathbb{P}_1^1$   
 $\mu \neq \nu \Rightarrow \rho \in \text{supp}(D_\mu)$   
 $(\rho \in \text{supp}(D_\mu), \mu, \nu \in X)$   
 $(\rho \in \text{supp}(D_\mu), \mu, \nu \in X)$

Order  $\geq 2$   
 $\mu, \nu \in X$   
 $\mu \neq \nu$   
 $\mu, \nu \in \text{supp}(D_\mu)$

### §10.1 Radial Environment

Def 10.1 [IVIAII, Ex 1.9]

$(R, \ell, \Phi)$ : radial environment  
 $R, \ell$ : cat's  
 $\Phi: R \rightarrow \ell$   
 s.t.  $\ell$  is a circle  
 (algebraically def'd) for the  
 s.t. ess. surj.



# § 10.1 Radical Environments

Def 10.1 (JUTAI, Ex 1.7)

(1).  $(R, e, \Phi)$ : radical environment

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Rightarrow} R, e$ : cat's s.t.  $\forall$  homs are iso's  
 (algebraically def'd) for  $\text{Mor}$   
 $\Phi: R \rightarrow e$   
 s.t. ess. surj.

$R$ : radical data  
 $e$ : core data

$\Phi$ : radical alg'n

(2).  $(R, e, \Phi)$ : multiradical env.

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Rightarrow} \Phi$ : tall

$(R, e, \Phi)$ : unimodal

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Rightarrow} (R, e, \Phi)$ : not multiradical

(3).  $(R, e, \Phi), (R, e, \Phi)$ : rad. envs

$\Phi_R$ : multiradically defined

$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\Rightarrow} (R, \Phi)$ : multi. env.

10.2 (10.1)

radical data

$R$  obj  $(\pi, G, \alpha)$   
 $\alpha: \pi \rightarrow G$   
 $\text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha) \cong \text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha)$   
 $\text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha) \cong \text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha)$

$\text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha) \cong \text{Hom}(\pi, \pi, \alpha)$

$G$   
 $\cong G_0$   
 $\cong G$

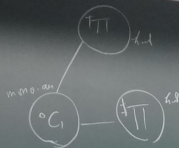
conv. data

$$C \xrightarrow{\text{Obj}} G \cong G_2$$

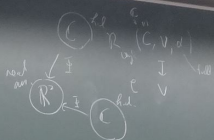
Here  $G \cong G_2$   
isom.

$$\Phi(\pi, G, \alpha) := G$$

$\Phi$  full  $\sim (R, \Phi)$   
multivalued  
over



$\pi \xrightarrow{\Phi} \pi/\Delta$   
not full  
 $\rightarrow$  univod.  
 $\Phi$   
 $\text{Aut}(R/\Delta)$   
 $\xrightarrow{\Phi} \text{Aut}(G_2)$   
 $\uparrow \cong$



$G \xrightarrow{\text{Obj}} \text{Obj}(G)$   
 $\text{Isom}(G) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} G\text{-isomorphisms of } \text{Obj}(G) \\ \text{or } \text{Aut}(G) \cong \text{Aut}(G) \\ G\text{-isom.} \end{array} \right\}$   
 $G \rightarrow \text{Isom}(G)$   
 $\text{Isom}(G) \rightarrow \text{Isom}(G)$   
 $\text{Isom}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$   
 $\text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$   
 $\text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$

P.2.

$R$  is nodal data

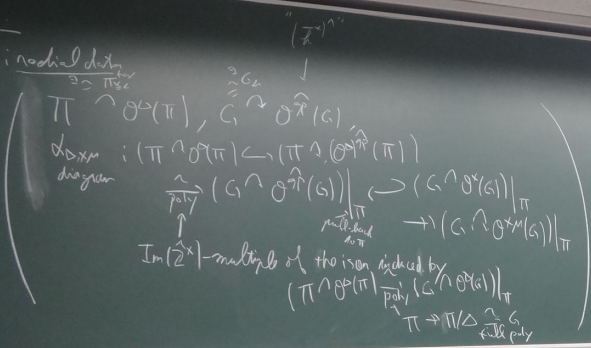
$$\left( \pi \xrightarrow{\text{Obj}} G, G \xrightarrow{\text{Obj}} \text{Obj}(G) \right)$$

$\text{Isom}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$   
 $\text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$   
 $\text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$   
 $\text{Aut}(G) \rightarrow \text{Aut}(G)$

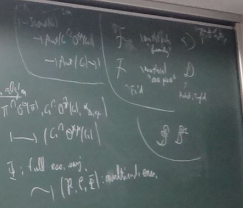
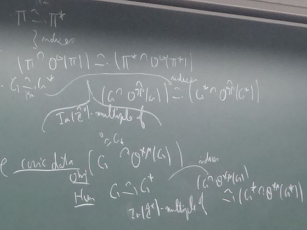
Fr.

R: radical domain  
 $\cong \mathbb{F}_2[x]$

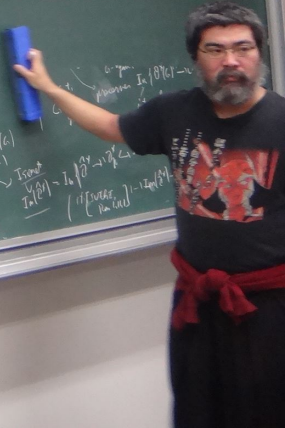
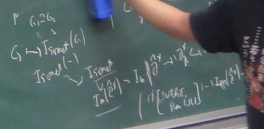
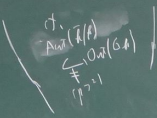
Obj



Hsm



sum  
 $= G$   
 $(R, \Phi)$   
 multiple  
 one

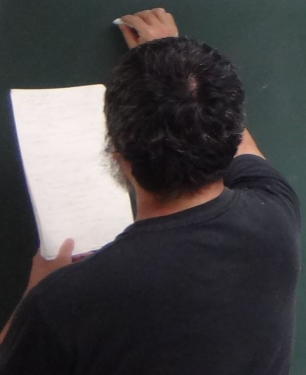


$\mathbb{Q} \subset \mathbb{R}$   
 admit  $\mathbb{Q}$ -basis  
 real numbers  
 of real numbers

[IVTch II, Cor. 10] (multiplication of monomials and division)  
 $\mathbb{R}$  radical data  
 $\text{cl}_\mathbb{R}(\mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{R}[x]/(x^2+1)) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C}$   
 $\text{cl}_{\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{R}[x]/(x^2+1)) \otimes_{\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C}$   
 $\text{poly}(\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C}) \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$   
 induced by  $\mathbb{R}[x] \rightarrow \mathbb{C}[x]$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]/(x^2+1)$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$

$\text{cl}_{\mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{R}[x]/(x^2+1)) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C}$   
 $\text{cl}_{\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}}(\mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{R}[x]/(x^2+1)) \otimes_{\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}} \mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C}$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$

$\mathbb{R} \cong \mathbb{R}[x]/(x^2+1)$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$   
 $\mathbb{C} \oplus \mathbb{C} \cong \mathbb{C}[x]$



$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{f, \text{data}} \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$(\Pi^{\text{red}}, c_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}}, \delta_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}})$$

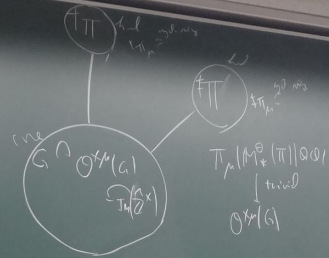
$$\mapsto (\Pi^{\text{red}}, c_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}}, \delta_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}}, (c_{\text{red}}, \text{Pr}, \text{Ma}, \text{Th}))$$

multisochally defined

$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{e} \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$\mathbb{E} \downarrow$$

$$e$$



any neighborhood on  $\Pi_{\mu}(\text{data}(\pi))$  has no refl in the cavity of  $\mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$  the  $\text{Inf}(\mathbb{R}^+)$ -nd of  $\mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$

$(c_{\text{red}}, \text{Pr}, \text{Ma}, \text{Th}) \leftarrow \text{data } \mathbb{R}^+$   
 $(c_{\text{red}}, \text{Pr}, \text{Ma}, \text{Th})$  is only possible by identity of  $\mathbb{R}^+$  and  $\mathbb{R}$

omit red. of red. labels,  $\mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}$  labels

[JUTch II, Cor. 10] (multisoch. in mono-theory and sig.)

$\mathbb{R}$  redial data

$$\Pi \sim \Pi_{\mu}(\text{data}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}, G^{\text{red}} \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$$

$$\delta_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}} : (\Pi \otimes \Pi_{\mu}(\text{data}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$$

induced by  $\Pi \otimes \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$

$\mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(\pi) \subset \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G)$

"p"

Let  $\Pi \subseteq \Pi^{\text{red}}$  chosen

$$G \rightarrow G^{\text{red}}$$

core data  $e$  obj  $(G, \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G))$

$\mathbb{E}(\Pi^{\text{red}}, c_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}}, \delta_{\mu, \text{red}}^{\text{red}}) \leftarrow (G, \mathcal{O}_{\mu}^{\text{red}}(G))$

$\mathbb{R}^+$  obj  $(\mathbb{R}^+, e)$

$(c_{\text{red}}, \text{Pr}, \text{Ma}, \text{Th}) \in \text{Inf}(\mathbb{R}^+) \subseteq \text{Inf}(\Pi_{\mu}(\text{data}(\pi)))$

[IVTch II, Cor 1.11] (multinod. MCF-Gubin pair eqd. reg. w/ incht)

$R$  radial data

obj:  $\left( \begin{array}{l} \pi \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(\pi), G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G) \\ \alpha_{\theta, \text{exp}} : (\pi, \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(\pi)) \hookrightarrow (\pi \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(\pi)) \\ \text{biject} \\ \xrightarrow{\text{pr}_1} (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \rightarrow (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \\ \uparrow \Leftrightarrow (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \rightarrow (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \\ \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \downarrow \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \uparrow (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \\ \text{pr}_2 \text{ -valued by } \pi \Big|_{\pi} \xrightarrow{\text{pr}_2} G \end{array} \right)$

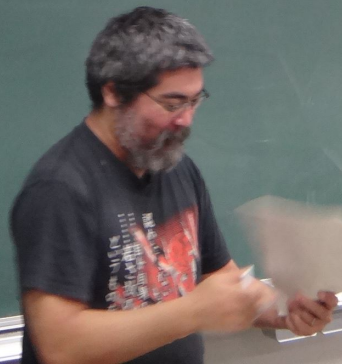
$\xrightarrow{\text{Hm}} \pi' \hookrightarrow \pi'' \sim \text{inched on}$   
 $G \hookrightarrow G' \sim \text{inched on}$   
 $\text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \downarrow \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \uparrow$

$\rho$  obj  $(G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G))$   
 $\xrightarrow{\text{Hm}} \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \downarrow \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \uparrow$

$\mathbb{R}^n \hookrightarrow \mathbb{C}$   
 $R \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$   
 $\left( \begin{array}{l} \pi \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(\pi) \\ \alpha_{\theta, \text{exp}} \end{array} \right) \mapsto \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \\ (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \mapsto (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \\ \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \downarrow \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \uparrow \\ (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \mapsto (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \\ \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \downarrow \text{In } \mathbb{R}^n \text{ -valued } \uparrow \\ (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \mapsto (G \circ \theta^{\mathbb{R}^n}(G)) \Big|_{\pi} \end{array} \right)$

$R \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$   
 $\text{is multivaluedly defined}$

[IVTch II, Cor 1.12]



[IVTchII, Cor 1.12] (multinomial constant mult. rig.)

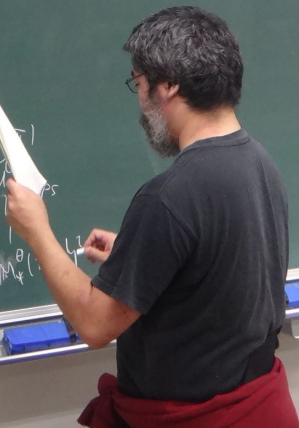
$\mathbb{R}$ : radial data  
 $\mathbb{F}$ :  
 $e$ : circ data  
 $et := e$

const. mult. rig. system  
 partial order  
 multiplication

consider the following for algebras:

$\Pi \rightarrow \text{diag} (x_0 | \Pi)$   
 $\Pi \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\Pi) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\Pi) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\Pi)$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\mathcal{M} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi)) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi)) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi))$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $\mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi)) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi)) \leftarrow \mathcal{O}^x(\mathcal{M}_0(\Pi))$

i)  $\exists$  for sp thic algebras  
 $\Pi \rightarrow \{(e, D)\}(\Pi)$   
 $\uparrow$  point'd immersion action.  
 $\Delta_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi) = \Delta \cap \Pi_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi)$  - outer  
 vertices of  $\Pi_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi)$   
 $\sim D \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi) : \Delta_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi) \rightarrow D$  direct  
 ii)  $(e, D)$ : pt'd immersion action.  
 restr. to  $D \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{F}}(\Pi)$   
 $\sim$  (comm. dir)





i)  $\exists$  local gp th'ic alg/ans

$$\pi \mapsto \{(z, D)\}(\pi)$$

$\uparrow$  points to immersion action.

"1st"  $\Delta \psi(\pi) = \Delta \wedge \pi \psi(\pi) - \text{const}$   
 curves of  $\pi \psi(\pi)$

ii)  $(z, D)$ :  $n$ -d immersion action.  
 restr. to  $D \subset \pi \psi(\pi)$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \psi: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \\ \psi: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \end{array} \right\}$$

$n$ -imm part:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{restn. } \psi \circ D \\ \downarrow \\ \text{restn. } \psi \circ D \end{array} \left( \begin{array}{l} \psi^x(\pi) \\ \psi^x(M_x^0(\pi)) \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \int_{\pi} H^1(J, \text{resol}(\pi)) \\ \int_{\pi} H^1(J, \pi_x(M_x^0(\pi))) \end{array} \right)$$

$\eta + \beta \psi(\psi_x)$  stable under  $z$   
 $\sim \mu_{23} \otimes^{10}$   
 stable under  $z$

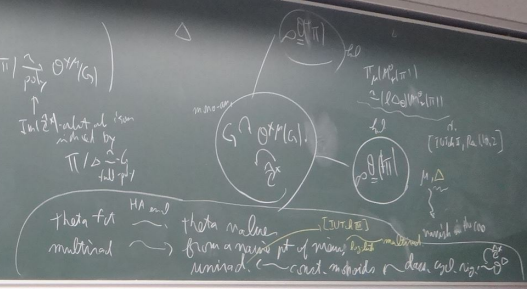
the normal image  
 $\downarrow \psi^x(\pi)$   
 $= \psi^x(\pi) \circ \text{resol}(\pi)$   
 $\downarrow \psi^x(\pi)$   
 In particular, we obtain a set of  $n$ -  
 $\left( \begin{array}{l} \psi^x(\pi) \\ \psi^x(\pi) \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \psi^x(\pi) \circ \text{resol}(\pi) / \psi^x(\pi) \\ \psi^x(\pi) \circ \text{resol}(\pi) / \psi^x(\pi) \end{array} \right)$   
 $\downarrow \psi^x(\pi)$   
 code  $\rightarrow$  "ready, steady!"  
 completed operation



$$\begin{array}{l} \psi^x(M_x^0(\pi)) \rightarrow \psi^x(M_x^0(\pi)) \rightarrow \int_{\pi} H^1(J, \text{resol}(\pi)) \\ \downarrow \psi^x(\pi) \\ \psi^x(M_x^0(\pi)) \rightarrow \psi^x(M_x^0(\pi)) \rightarrow \int_{\pi} H^1(J, \pi_x(M_x^0(\pi))) \end{array}$$

$\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$   
 $e \swarrow \searrow$

(iii)  $(\pi^* \Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}_Z, \mathcal{G}^{\otimes \mu}(\alpha), \mathcal{O}_{\mu, \mu, \mu})$   
 $(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi), \text{subset } (t_{x,0}(\pi), \text{equilibria mod } \mathcal{O}_x(t_{x,0}(\pi)))$   
 diag.  $\Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}_Z \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(S)$   
 induced by  $\Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}_Z \subset \frac{1}{2} H^1(\Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)), \Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi)))$   
 is multivaluedly defined.



i)  $\exists$  for sp the algebra

$\Pi \rightarrow \{(z, D)\}(\pi)$   
 $\uparrow$  points immersion datum.

" $\pi$ "  $\Delta_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi) := \Delta \cap \Pi_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi) - \text{outer}$   
 subset of  $\Pi_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi)$   
 $\sim D \subset \Pi_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi) : \Delta_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi) \text{ is local analysis}$

ii)  $(z, D)$ :  $\mu$ 'th immersion datum.  
 restr. to  $D \subset \Pi_{\pi}^{\ominus}(\pi)$   
 $\sim \text{comm. dir}$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{O}^{\mu}_{\infty}(\pi) \\ \mathcal{O}^{\mu}_{\infty}(\pi) \end{array} \right\}$   
 $\mathcal{O}^{\mu}_{\infty}(\pi) = \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$   
 $\mathcal{O}^{\mu}_{\infty}(\pi) = \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$

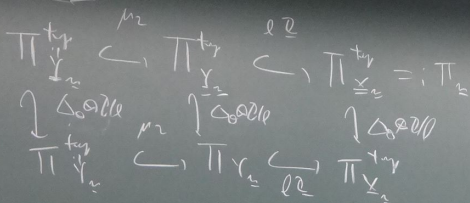
$\left( \frac{1}{2} H^1(J, \mathcal{R} \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)) \right)$   
 $\left( \frac{1}{2} H^1(J, \Pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_x^{\ominus}(\pi))) \right)$

$\eta + \text{diag } \mathcal{O}^{\mu}_{\infty}(\pi)$  stable when  $z$   
 $\sim \mu_{\infty}^{\ominus}(\pi)$   
 stable when  $z$

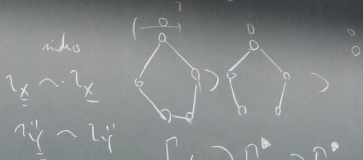
the matrix range  
 $1 \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$   
 $= \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$   
 In particular, we take a id defn.  
 $\mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \cong \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$   
 $\mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \cong \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi) \otimes \mathcal{O}^{\mu}(\pi)$   
 (complex) splitting

# § 10.2 Bad Places

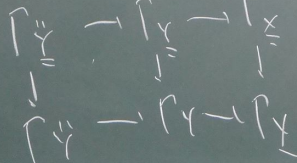
$m \in V^{\text{bad}}$



[J.V. & H., Prop. 2.1, 2.1.1, 2.2]



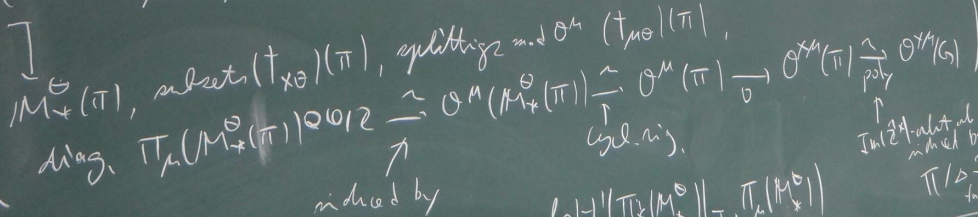
dual graph of special fiber



unique comm. subgraph tree, stable in  $\Gamma_X$ , contains vertices of  $\Gamma_X$

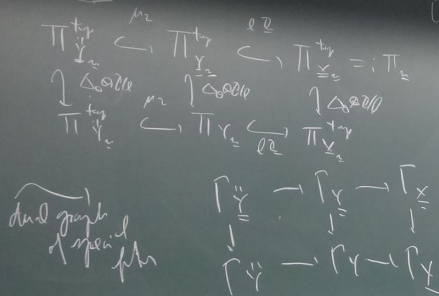
unique comm. subgraph, stable in  $\Gamma_X$ , only one vertex, no edge

(iii)  $(\pi^* \pi_{\mu}^{\ominus}(M_{*}^{\ominus}(\pi)) \otimes \mathcal{O}(2), G^{\ominus} \otimes^{\text{tr}}(G), d_{\mu, \mu, \mu})$



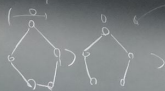
# {10,2 Bad Places

$\approx \subset V^{\text{bad}}$



[IVTch II, Prop 2.1, 2.1.1, 1.6, 2]

also  
 $\Sigma_1 \sim \Sigma_2$   
 $\Sigma_1' \sim \Sigma_2'$



$\Gamma_{\Sigma} \supset \Gamma_{\Sigma'} \supset \Gamma_{\Sigma''}$   
 using con. adjoint  
 tree, still no  $\Sigma$   
 (con. members of  $\Sigma$ )

[IVTch II, Prop 2.1]

- adding  $\sim$  should be allowed
- $\Gamma_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$  - span, copies  $\rightarrow$  should be removed
- base pt should be no
- for inequality, disjoint
- maximizing the number of nodes
- $\sum_{i=1}^n \min \{i, j\}$
- $\sum_{i=1}^n \min \{i, j\} \geq 0$
- $\rightarrow$  fiber should be of cardinality  $n$
- push forward

[IVTch II, D.1 2.3]

(i)  $\Delta_{\Sigma} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$   $\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{con}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma}$

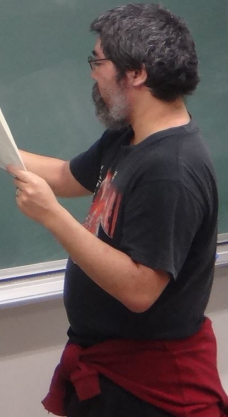
$\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$   $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{con}} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}$  or  $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{con}}$   
 $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$  or  $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{con}}$   
 $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{con}} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{tr}}$

$\leq$ : small  
 $\geq$ : large

(ii)  $\pm$ -equiv label of  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} = \text{equiv class of the subgroups of } \Pi_{\Sigma}$   
 s.t. the commutator is in  $\Pi_{\Sigma} = \text{equiv}$   
 of  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$



[IV ch II, D. 2.3]

(i)  $\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}}$

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}}$

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}}$

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \subset \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} := \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}}$

$\leq$  small  
 $\geq$  large

(iii)  $\pm$ -reg label  $\{ \Pi_{\Sigma} \}$

a  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$ -reg class of the desingular  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$

s.t. the normalization  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$  is a  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$ -reg class of original sing

$\{ \text{Label}_{\pm}(\Pi_{\Sigma}) \}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} = \Pi_{\Sigma} \rightarrow \text{Label}_{\pm}(\Pi_{\Sigma}) = \text{Label}_{\pm}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$

$\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm} \cup \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\mp}$  - yes all

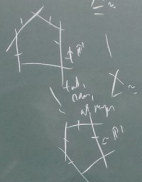
$\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}$  - can you tell if reg or not?

$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm} \text{ or } \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\mp}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}$

$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm}$



$H^1(\mathbb{C}P^1) = \mathbb{Z}$

$\mathbb{C}P^1 = \mathbb{C}P^1$

$\mathbb{C}P^1 = \mathbb{C}P^1$

$\mathbb{C}P^1 = \mathbb{C}P^1$

(iv)  $\{ \text{Label}_{\pm}(\Pi_{\Sigma}) \}$

$\rightarrow$  simple roots of  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$

$\rightarrow$  no sign

$\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\pm} \leq \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\mp} \leq \Pi_{\Sigma}$

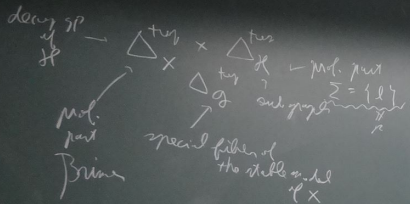
prop. of well-def of  $\Pi_{\Sigma}$ -reg.

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \times \Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \rightarrow \text{mult. point}$

$\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{reg}} \rightarrow \text{subgraphs}$

$\Sigma = \{ \ell \}$

special fibers of the stable model of  $X$



$$H \subset G, I \subset G$$

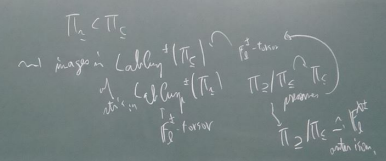
$$I \subset H \subset G \text{ fortw. univ.}$$

trig. eq. vs. mod. eq.

$$\Pi_{\text{mod}}^{\pm} = N_{\Pi_{\text{trig}}^{\pm}}(\Pi_{\text{trig}}^{\pm})$$

$$(v) \Pi_{\Sigma} = \Pi_{\Sigma}^{-1} \text{ or } \Pi_{\Sigma}^{+} \quad \Sigma_{\Sigma}$$

$$\Pi_{\Sigma} := \Pi_{\Sigma}^{-1} \text{ or } \Pi_{\Sigma}^{+} \quad \Sigma_{\Sigma}$$



$(v) \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$

$$\Delta_{\Sigma} = \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$$

$$\Delta_{\Sigma} = \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$$

$$\Delta_{\Sigma} = \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$$

$$\Delta_{\Sigma} = \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$$

$$\Delta_{\Sigma} = \text{Lablay}(\Pi_{\Sigma})$$

consider the following sets of conj. classes;

$$\left\{ I_A^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_1 \in \hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\} = \left\{ I_A^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_1 \in \hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_2 \in \hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\} = \left\{ \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_2 \in \hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\}$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_3 \in \hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\} = \left\{ \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1} \mid \chi_3 \in \hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1} \right\}$$

⊕

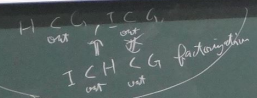
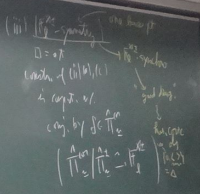
the following is equiv:

- (a).  $f' \in \hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1}$
- (b).  $I_A^{\pm 1} \in \hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}$
- (c).  $I_A^{\pm 1} \in (\hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1})^{\pm 1}$

(ii)  $\delta := \mathcal{H}(\hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1})$

Assume  $I_A^{\pm 1} = I_X^{\pm 1} \in \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} = \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$

- (a). loop gp  $D_+^{\pm 1} := N_{\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}}(I_A^{\pm 1}) \in \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$
- (b). loop gp of  $\mu$ -trans.  $D_\mu^{\pm 1} \subset \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$
- (c). loop gp  $D_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \subset \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$



(v)  $\Pi_\pm^{\pm 1} := \Pi_\pm^{\pm 1}$  or  $\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}$   $\times_{\mathbb{Z}_2}$   $\mathbb{Z}_2$

$\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} := \Pi_\pm^{\pm 1}$  or  $\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}$   $\times_{\mathbb{Z}_2}$   $\mathbb{Z}_2$

$\Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} := N_{\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}}(\Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1})$

image in Lablay  $\neq (\Pi_\pm^{\pm 1})$

image in Lablay  $\neq (\Pi_\pm^{\pm 1})$

$\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} \supset \Pi_\pm^{\pm 1}$

$\hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1} \supset \Pi_\pm^{\pm 1}$

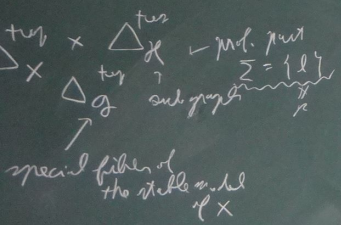
$(\text{IV} \cap \Pi) \cap (\hat{\Delta}_\pm^{\pm 1})$

$\Delta_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} = \Delta_\pm^{\pm 1} \cap \hat{\Pi}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$

$\Delta_{=0}^{\pm 1} = \Delta_\pm^{\pm 1} \cap \hat{\Pi}_{=0}^{\pm 1}$

(1)  $\neq \text{Lablay}^{\pm 1}(\Pi_\pm^{\pm 1})$

$I_\pm \in \hat{\Pi}_\pm^{\pm 1}$  implies invertible



Consider the following sets of conj. classes;

$$\left\{ I_A^{\pm 1} \right\}_{I_A \in \hat{\Delta}_A^{\pm 1}} = \left\{ I_A^{\pm 1} \right\}_{I_A \in \hat{\Delta}_A^{\pm 1}}$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \right\}_{\Pi_{\neq 0} \in \hat{\Delta}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}} = \left\{ \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \right\}_{\Pi_{\neq 0} \in \hat{\Delta}_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}}$$

$$\left\{ \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1} \right\}_{\Pi_{=0} \in \hat{\Delta}_{=0}^{\pm 1}} = \left\{ \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1} \right\}_{\Pi_{=0} \in \hat{\Delta}_{=0}^{\pm 1}}$$

⊕

the following are open:

- (a).  $V^{\pm} \subset \hat{\Delta}_{\neq 0}^{\pm}$
- (b).  $I_A^{\pm 1} \subset \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$
- (c).  $I_A^{\pm 1} \subset \left( \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \right)^{\vee}$

(ii)  $S := \mathcal{N} \subset \hat{\Delta}_2$

Assume  $I_A^{\pm 1} = I_A^{\pm 1} \subset \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} = \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$

→ eq. def's

(a). dec. p  $D_{\neq 0}^{\pm} := \mathcal{N}_{\Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}}(I_A^{\pm 1}) \subseteq \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$

(b). dec. p  $D_{=0}^{\pm} \subset \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1}$

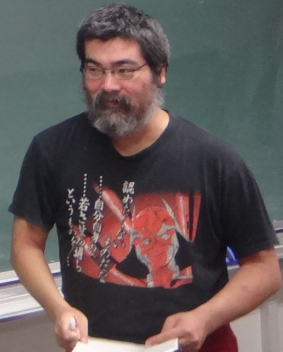
(c). dec. p  $D_{\neq 0}^{\pm} \subset \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$

(iii)  $\mathcal{N} \subset \hat{\Delta}_2$   
 $\mathcal{N} = \mathcal{N}$   
 each of  $(i), (ii)$   
 & eq. v.  
 conj. by  $S \in \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$   
 $(I_A^{\pm 1} / I_A^{\pm 1} = I_A^{\pm 1})$   
 for eq. v.  
 $\mathcal{N} \subset \hat{\Delta}_2$

⊕ (conj. by  $S \in \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$ )  
 Th. 6

[IVTch II, Cor 2.5]

(v) and  $\left( \begin{matrix} \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1} \\ \Pi_{=0}^{\pm 1} \\ \mathcal{N} \end{matrix} \right) \subset \Pi_{\neq 0}^{\pm 1}$





[IVth II, Cor 2.5]  $(\pi$ -thic  $\Theta$ -sand)  $\left( \begin{matrix} \text{coroll} \\ \pi \\ \pi \\ \pi \end{matrix} \right)$

(i)  $\pi_{\pm} \xrightarrow{\text{sp thic}} (\Delta_{\Theta}) (\pi_{\pm})$

$\searrow \pi_{\pm} \rightarrow G_{\pm}(\pi_{\pm})$

(ii)  $\mathbb{I}_{\pm}^{\delta} = \mathbb{I}_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}} \leq \pi_{\pm}^{\delta} \leq \pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}} = \pi_{\pm}^{\delta}$

$\mathbb{I}^{\delta}$ -inv. restr  $\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) / \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}})$

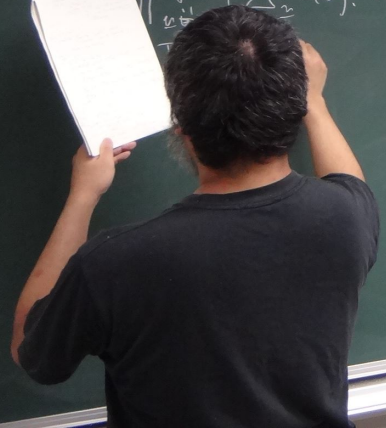
obtain  $\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}}) \leq \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) < \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta})$

$\mathbb{I}^{\delta}$ -inv. restr  $\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) / \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}})$

$\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}}) \leq \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) < \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta})$

$\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) \leq \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}}) < \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta})$

$\mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\mathcal{H}}) \leq \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta}) < \mathbb{I}^{\delta}(\pi_{\pm}^{\delta})$



$$(iii) \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} : \Delta_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}$$

$$I_{\mu} : \Delta_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \rightarrow I_{\mu} \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}$$

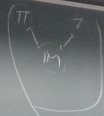
$$\sim \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm})$$

collection of  $\mu_{20} - (\mu - 1)$  orbits

$$\left\{ \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \right\}_{\mu \in \mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}$$

fractal knot  $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}$   
 compact w/ indep. comp. actions of  $\Delta_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{rot} \\ \downarrow \\ I_{\mu} \downarrow \theta^{\pm} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \\ I_{\mu} \downarrow \theta^{\pm} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \\ I_{\mu} \downarrow \theta^{\pm} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \end{matrix} \quad \downarrow \quad \begin{matrix} \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \\ \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \\ \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \end{matrix}$$



[TUFCHI, Ch 2.1]

$$(i) \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm} \rightarrow C_{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm})$$

$$\left. \begin{matrix} \text{Fractal} \\ \text{orbit} \end{matrix} \right\} \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \subset \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \subset \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm})$$

$$\subset \frac{1}{2} H(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \cup \frac{1}{2} H(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm})$$

$$(ii) \mu = 0$$

$$\left\{ \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \right\}_{\mu \in \mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}$$

in  $\mu_{20} - (\mu - 1)$  orbit of id. orb.  
 applying  $\theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \rightarrow \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm}) \rightarrow \theta^{\pm}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}^{\mu}}^{\pm})$   
 compact applying in Galois

[JUT 2 II, Cor 2.8] (M-thic  $\mathbb{Q}$ -mod)

$\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1 \rightarrow$  mono-thetic env.  $(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}$

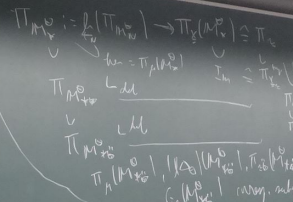
(i) cycl. inj.  $|\Delta_{\mathbb{Q}}(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}| \simeq \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}$

$|\Delta_{\mathbb{Q}}(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}| \simeq \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}$

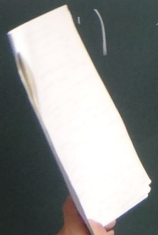
replace  $|\Delta_{\mathbb{Q}}(-)|$  by  $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(-)$

$\rightarrow \text{in subal } \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$

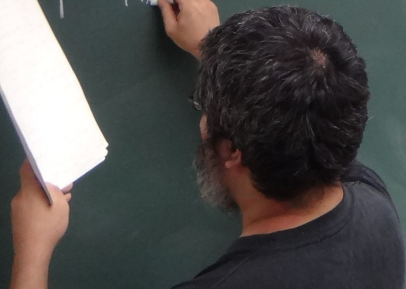
def  $\text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$



$\text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$   
 $\subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\neq}^{\mathbb{Q}})^{\times}) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$   
 $\text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$   
 $\text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^1) \subset \text{ord}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\times})$



$\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}$



$$(ii) \quad \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) : \Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$I_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T : \Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T \rightarrow I_{\mathbb{R}^n} \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T(\dots)$$

$$\text{further } \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{for } M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0 \\ \text{and } M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0 \end{array} \right\} \Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \Big|_{\text{Hilb}} \Big|_{\mathbb{R}^n}$$

$$(iii) \quad t=0 \quad \text{by rig } (d\Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T)^{-1} \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T(\dots)$$

$$\text{putting } \Theta^X : \Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) / \Theta^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$\Theta^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \times \left( \Theta^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) / \Theta^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \right)$$

inv is the map of Hilb

[IVTch II, Cor 2.9] (by G.O. the by and)

$$(G.O. \text{ by } \text{inv}) \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0 \subset \mathbb{C}_2(\mathbb{R}^n) \cong \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \\ \mu_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0 \subset \mathbb{C}_2(\mathbb{R}^n) \cong \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \end{array} \right.$$

inv is

$$\text{inv} : \Theta_{\text{env}}^M \rightarrow \Theta_{\text{env}}^M$$

$$\text{inv} : \Theta^M \rightarrow \Theta^M$$

$$\text{inv} : \Theta_{\text{env}}^M \rightarrow \Theta^M$$

$\Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T$   
 Hilb to Hilb maps  
 Hilb maps Gaussian maps

[IVTch II, Cor 2.8] (M-thic @-and)

$\Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T \rightarrow$  mono-thetic env.  $(M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T$

$$(i) \text{ by rig. } (d\Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T)^{-1} \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$(d\Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T)^{-1} \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$\text{replace } (d\Delta_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T)^{-1} \text{ by } \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T(\dots)$$

$$t \text{-inv, subset } \Theta^M(\Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T) \subset \Theta(\Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T)$$

$$\Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \subset \Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$\Pi_{M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0}^T := \mathbb{R}[\Pi_{M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0}^T] \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T(M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0) \cong \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}$$

$$\Pi_{M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0}^T \xrightarrow{\text{L.H.L.}} \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T$$

$$\Pi_{M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0}^T \xrightarrow{\text{L.H.L.}} \Pi_{\mathbb{R}^n}^T$$

$$\Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

$$\Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T) \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \Theta_{\text{env}}^M((M_{\mathbb{R}^n}^0)^T)$$

(ii)  $\Pi_{\pm}^{\theta}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) : \Delta_{\pm}^{\theta} \rightarrow \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger})$   
 $I_{\pm}^{\theta} : \Delta_{\pm}^{\theta} \rightarrow I_{\pm} \subset \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta}(\dots)$

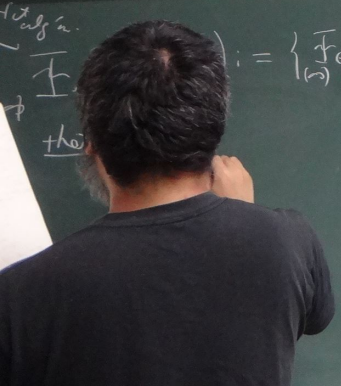
$$\left. \begin{matrix} \text{f. inv.} \\ \text{w.r.t. } M_{\pm}^{\theta} \end{matrix} \right\} \theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \Big|_{H \in \mathbb{R}^n}$$
 map it to  $\Delta_{\pm}^{\theta} \rightarrow \{I_{\pm}^{\theta}\} \times \Delta_{\pm}^{\theta}$

(iii)  $\lambda = 0$  by S.D. rig. (L.S.  $\lambda = 1$ )  
 photo of  $\theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) / \theta^{\dagger}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger})$   
 $\theta^{\dagger}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \Big|_{\theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger})}$   
 map it to the physical  $C_{\pm}^{\theta}$

$[IV + \text{th } \Pi, C_{\pm}^{\theta}] \Big|_{\text{inv. G.D. th. by S.D.}}$   
 $(\text{G.D. by S.D.}) \rightarrow \{M_{\pm}^{\theta} | C_{\pm}^{\theta} | \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta} \} \rightarrow \{M_{\pm}^{\theta} | \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta} \}$   
 $\rightarrow \{M_{\pm}^{\theta} | C_{\pm}^{\theta} | \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta} \} \rightarrow \{M_{\pm}^{\theta} | \Pi_{\pm}^{\theta} \}$   
 inv. G.D.  $\rightarrow$  inv. S.D.  
 $\rightarrow \theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \rightarrow \theta^{\dagger}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger})$   
 map it to the physical  $C_{\pm}^{\theta}$

$\Pi_{\pm}^{\theta} \Big|_{\text{f. inv.}}$   
 then do them  $\rightarrow$  maps  
 then use Gaussian maps  
 $\text{f. inv. } (F_{\pm}^{\theta}) \Big|_{\text{inv.}} \rightarrow \text{inv.}$   
 $\text{G.D. } (F_{\pm}^{\theta}) \Big|_{\text{inv.}} \rightarrow \text{inv.}$

$$I_{\pm}^{\theta} := \left\{ \begin{matrix} \theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \\ \theta^{\dagger}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \end{matrix} \right\} := \theta^{\dagger}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger}) \Big|_{\theta^{\dagger} \text{env}((M_{\pm}^{\theta})^{\dagger})}$$



$M_+^0 \leftarrow \text{Fuchs}$

$$\mapsto \text{Fuchs}(M_+^0) := \left\{ \text{Fuchs}(M_+^0) := O^*(M_+^0) \otimes \text{Fuchs}(M_+^0) \right\}$$
  
 that a minimal  $\left( \frac{C}{\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_+^0)} \right) \left( L, H^1(\dots) \right)$ 
  
 (Cycl. Reg. LCFT)

$$M_+^0 \xrightarrow{\text{Fuchs}} \text{Fuchs}(M_+^0) = O^*(M_+^0) \left( \subset L, H^1 \right)$$
  
 constant  $\uparrow$   $O^*(M_+^0)$   $\left( \frac{C}{\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_+^0)} \right)$ 
  
 minimal

(Fuchs)

$$F_{\mathbb{Z}} = O^*(\text{Fuchs}) \otimes \text{Fuchs}$$
  

$$D_{\mathbb{Z}} = \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}} = A \otimes d \left( \frac{\text{min. reg.}}{\text{LCFT}} \right) \otimes \text{Fuchs} \left( \frac{C}{\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_+^0)} \right)$$
  

$$\frac{F_{\mathbb{Z}}}{D_{\mathbb{Z}}} = O^*(A \otimes d) = O^*(\text{Fuchs}) \otimes \text{Fuchs}$$
  

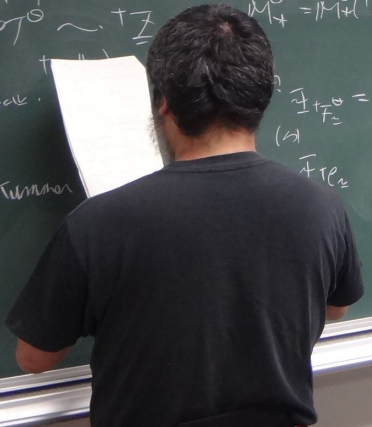
$$\frac{F_{\mathbb{Z}}}{D_{\mathbb{Z}}} = O^*(A \otimes d) = O^*(\text{Fuchs}) \otimes \text{Fuchs}$$

[IVth II, Prop 3.3] (Fuchs  $\omega$ -modules)

$$\text{Fuchs}^0 \sim \text{Fuchs} \quad M_+^0 = M_+^0 + \text{Fuchs}$$
  

$$\left( \text{Fuchs} \right) \left( \text{Fuchs} \right) = \left\{ \text{Fuchs} \right\} \otimes \text{Fuchs}(M_+^0)$$

1.) Kummer



[IVth I, Prop 3.3] ( $\mathbb{F}$ -thic  $\mathbb{Q}$ -modules)

$$\mathbb{F} \text{PT}^0 \sim \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \sim M_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{Q}} = M_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{Q}}(\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

(i)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2$  mod.  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$  } out. thic

$$\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{Q}}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \\ \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \end{array} \right\} \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{Q}})$$

(ii)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

(i) Kummer + cycl. inf.

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

(ii)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

(iii)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

(iv)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

[IVth I, Prop 3.3] ( $\mathbb{F}$ -thic  $\mathbb{Q}$ -modules)

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

(v)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

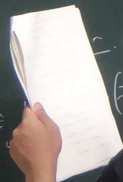
(vi)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

comp. as splitting  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2$

$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$$

(vii)  $\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2 \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{F} \mathbb{Z}_2^{\text{tr}}$

$$\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_{\mathbb{F}}^{\mathbb{Q}})$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n))^{\times} \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2))^{\times} \xrightarrow{(\text{Hom})^{-1}} \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times} \\
 & G_2 = G_2(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n)) \xrightarrow{\cong} G_2(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \\
 & \Pi_n \xrightarrow{\text{f.d. algebra}} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n)) \\
 & \text{mult. mod.} \rightarrow \text{Isomorphism} \rightarrow G_2(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \cong \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}
 \end{aligned}$$

(the new)  $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}$

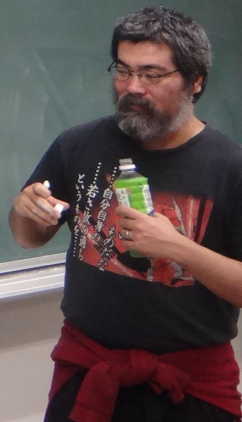
(ii) (const. moduli)  $\mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n)) = M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n)) \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \xrightarrow{(\text{Hom})^{-1}} \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times} \\
 & G_2 = \text{Hom}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n), \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}) \cong \text{Hom}(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2), \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}) \\
 & \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n)) \cong \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2)) \cong G_2(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2))
 \end{aligned}$$

f.d. alg.  $\Pi_n = \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_*^{\circ}(\Pi_n))$   
 mod. mod.  $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}$   
 const. mod.  $G_2(M_*^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}_2))$   
 const. mod.  $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_2}^{\times}$

maximal moduli  $\Pi \xrightarrow{\text{Hom}} \mathbb{F}$

[IVch II, (3.5)] (M-thic Gaussian moduli)  
 $M_*^{\circ}$  s.t.  $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ}) \cong \Pi_n$   
 $A \subset \text{Calc. Comp.}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ}))$  ( $I_A \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ})$ )  
 (i)  $A \sim I_A \subset \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ})$   
 $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{ext}} = \Delta_C(M_*^{\circ}) / \Delta_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ})$  ( $\Delta_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ})$  - extra action)  
 $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{ext}} = \text{symmetrizing form}$  ( $G_2(M_*^{\circ}) \cong \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}}(M_*^{\circ})$ )  
 indices mod's of pairs



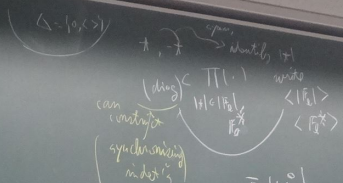


maximal minors  $\Pi \sim M \sim \Gamma$

[IVth II, Cor 3.5] (Matic Gaussian minors)

$M_*^\ominus$  s.t.  $\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \in \Pi_{\pm}$   
 $\star \in \text{LabComp}^{\pm}(\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus))$  ( $I_{\star}^{\pm} \subset \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$ )

(i)  $\star \sim I_{\star} \subset \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $F_{\pm}^{\star \pm} = \Delta_C(M_*^\ominus) / \Delta_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \uparrow \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $\Delta_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$  - minor action  
 indices  
 minor's of pair  $(G_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \uparrow F_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus))_{\star}$   
 $F_{\pm}^{\star \pm}$  - symmetric form



$F_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 with  $\star \in \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $\sim (\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)) \uparrow \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \rightarrow G_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $F_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \sim F_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus) \uparrow \Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 indep. of  $\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 const. w/ spec. minor's of  $\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$

(ii) (Gaussian minors)

$$\Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) := \prod_{I \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}} \Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \leq \prod_{I \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}} F_{\pm}(M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$\Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm} = (\pm 1)^{|\star|}$   
 call  $\Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm}$   $\Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm}$   
 minor profile  
 $\{ \Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm} \}_{\star \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}}$   
 imp. for  $M_{\pm}^{\ominus}$

sym. isom's in (i)  
 Cor 2.8 (ii)  
 $M_*^\ominus \rightarrow F_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_*^\ominus) := \{ F_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_*^\ominus) \}_{\star \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}}$   
 Gaussian minor

$G_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $F_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_*^\ominus) = \prod_{I \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}} F_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $\Pi_{\pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $\{ \Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm} \}_{\star \in \Pi_{\pm}^{\star \pm}}$

$F_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_*^\ominus)$   
 $\Theta_{\pm}^{\star \pm}(M_*^\ominus)$

(ii) Gaussian moments

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) := \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \frac{\partial}{\partial \text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \leq \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\# = (2^l)^{l^*}$$

ansatz value-profile

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ \downarrow \\ \downarrow \end{array} \right\}_{j \in \mathbb{F}_2^*}$$

map to  $M_{\pm}$

sym. issues in (i)  
& Ch. 3.5 (ii)  
(reduction from  $M_{\pm}^{\ominus}$ )

$$M_{\pm}^{\ominus} \xrightarrow{\text{Gaussian moment}} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) := \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}^{\times} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \\ \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \end{array} \right\}$$

CT

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}^{\times} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \sim \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\left( \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \right) \left( \prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \right) \geq \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

reads  $\pi \xrightarrow{M} \mathbb{F}$

h II, (Ch 3.5) ( $M$  + bic Gaussian moments)

$$M_{\pm}^{\ominus} \text{ s.t. } \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \leq \pi_{\pm}$$

$$A \in \text{LabComp} \pm (\pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})) \quad (I_A \in \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}))$$

$$I_A \in \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}^{\text{VI}} = \Delta_C (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) / \Delta_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \cap \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\Delta_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \text{ - extension}$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\Delta = \langle \alpha, \alpha^* \rangle$$

can construct

(diag)  $\prod_{|A| \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \langle I_A \rangle$

sym. identical to  $\langle I_{\alpha} \rangle$

with  $\langle I_{\alpha} \rangle$

(synchronizing)  $\langle I_{\alpha} \rangle$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\text{with } \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\sim (\pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})) \cap \pi_{\pm} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus}) \sim \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}} (M_{\pm}^{\ominus})$$

spec. w/ sym. issues, reduced to  $\mathbb{F}_2$  (M) + ...

M, 3, 11

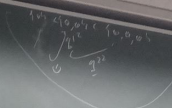
collected  $\mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus})$

(iii) (const. minors & minors)  $O_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\times} \xrightarrow{\cong} O_{\mathbb{F}_q} \xrightarrow{\cong} \mathbb{F}_q^{\times}$

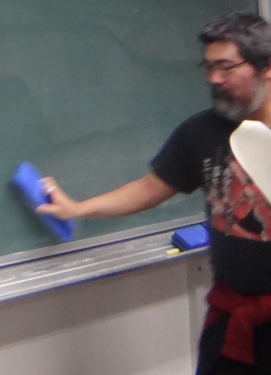
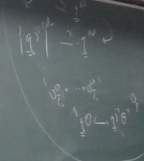
$O \in |\mathbb{F}_q|$

$\mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \langle \mathbb{F}_q^{\times} \rangle$

$\xrightarrow{\text{cong}} \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cons}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \langle \mathbb{F}_q^{\times} \rangle$



(iii) rest. no 0-ldd  
 splitting of factor  
 of constant minor  
 $\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_q}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) = \mathbb{F}_{\text{con}}(M_{\mathbb{F}_q}^{\oplus}) \langle \mathbb{F}_q^{\times} \rangle$



[IVTch II, (n3,6)] (J-thic Gaussian minors)

$$T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \rightsquigarrow M_x^0 = M_x^1(T_{\mathbb{Z}_n})$$

$$(i) \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \text{(Fund)} \quad \text{(or)} \end{array}$$

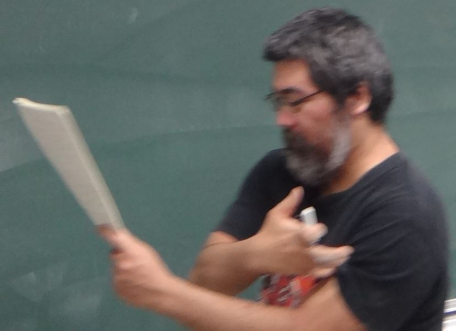
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{AC adding } \pi_x(M_x^0) \\ \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \downarrow \\ C_2(M_x^0) \xrightarrow{\sim} C_2(M_x^0) \end{array}$$

$\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}_n}^{\text{case}}$  - sym. issues  
 $\Delta_C(M_x^0) / \Delta_X(M_x^0)$   
 well-def. by the  $\pi_x(M_x^0)$  linear indep. (or)

$\frac{1}{2}$  - minor rank by (Fund)

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \leq \prod \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \text{(or)} \quad \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \text{(or)} \quad \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \text{(or)} \quad \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \\ \text{(or)} \quad \mathbb{F} T_{\mathbb{Z}_n} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{case}}(M_x^0) \end{array}$$



$$(ii) \begin{array}{ccccccc} \mathbb{F}_2 & \xrightarrow{\sim} & \mathbb{F}_{\text{env}}(M_*) & \xrightarrow{\sim} & \mathbb{F}_{\text{gen}}(M_*) & \xrightarrow{\sim} & \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2}(\mathbb{Z}) \\ (\text{Frob}) & & (\text{ex}) & & (\text{ex}) & & (\text{Frob}) \end{array}$$

(iii) (cont monoids & splittings)

$$0 \in |\text{Fl}| \sim (\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2})_0 \xrightarrow{\sim} (\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2})_{\langle \mathbb{F}_2^* \rangle} \xrightarrow{\sim} \text{In}(\mathbb{F}_2)^{\mathbb{N}}$$

$\mathbb{O}_{\mathbb{F}_2}$

$$\text{splitting } (\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2})_{\langle \mathbb{F}_2^* \rangle} = (\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2})_{\langle \mathbb{F}_2^* \rangle}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{II} \\ \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \\ \text{Frob} \\ \text{end iso} \\ \text{[IV] II, Cor 1} \\ \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \langle \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \rangle \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \langle \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \rangle \\ \text{end iso} \\ \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \langle \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \rangle \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}_2} \langle \mathbb{M}_2^0 \langle \mathbb{F}_2 \rangle \rangle \\ \text{conclusion: end iso} \end{array}$$

